**Chapter 10 - Study Guide**

10-1: Scientific Revolution Pg. 302-309

10-2: The Enlightenment Pg. 310-317

10-3: The Impact of Enlightenment Pg. 318-322 (only ½ of the section)

10-4: The American Revolution Pg. 330 - 333

*Focus questions by section…*

**Scientific Revolution**

* How did the Scientific Revolution change the way Europeans thought during the 17th and 18th centuries? Cite specific examples.
* In what ways did the Scientific Method prove to be a revolutionary tool when applied to social problems?

**The Enlightenment**

* Explain the Enlightenment in your own words:
* How did the Enlightenment period impact the status quo of Europe during the 18th century? Cite specific examples.
* How did Enlightenment thinkers impact American political thought? Cite specific examples.

**The Impact of the Enlightenment**

* How did the ideas of the Enlightenment period impact the actions of absolute rulers at the time?
* Was “enlightened absolutism” a true practice or a justification for the maintenance of power?
* How was the “balance of power” in Europe impacted by the Enlightenment period?

**The American Revolution**

* How do the American founding documents reflect Enlightenment ideals? Cite specific examples.

**Other Focus Questions**

* What were the similarities and differences between Hobbes and Locke? (focus on political leadership and humans in the state of nature)
* What exemplified the new way of thinking that emerged in the 18th century? Draw, label and explain.

**Fill in the Blank**

1. What new invention helped to spread new scientific ideas more quickly and easily?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Where is the Earth placed in the universe according to the Ptolemaic system?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Who did the Church order to abandon the heliocentric model of the universe after he used the telescope to help support the idea?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Who determined that the heart, not the liver, is responsible for blood circulation?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. “I think, therefore I am”:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. What did Francis Bacon contribute to the Scientific Revolution?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. His idea of the “social contract” is the basis of most governments in the world:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. Adam Smith said that governments should defend their citizens from injustice, protect their country from invasion and maintain public works. Governments should not, however, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
9. Freedom of speech and religion are the most notable contributions of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(name).
10. Montesquieu’s most lasting contribution to American political thought is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
11. He claimed that punishments should not be exercises in brutality?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. She pointed out that if men believed they should be free from absolute rule, then women should be free from the rule of men:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. Ruling with Enlightenment principles while maintaining royal powers:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. Frederick II of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was well-versed in the ideas of the Enlightenment.
15. The most radical but least effective Enlightened Absolutist:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. In the end, she never made any Enlightenment reforms:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
17. Identify the components of the acronym, *TRAP:*

T

R

A

P

1. Name of America’s first constitution:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. America’s final constitution proposed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in which the state and national governments share power. This idea was derived from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(name).
3. The listing of our natural rights as an American citizen can be found in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.